

# Parallel Session 5

## -NDCs and beyond-

### Summary

# Objectives

- Identify **challenges and obstacles** in developing, implementing and strengthening NDCs, as well as **needs for capacity building**.
- Introduce available support from developed countries and international agencies and **discuss new style of capacity development**, in order to implement NDCs.

# Discussions at the parallel session 5

## Round 1

**Challenges** in implementing and strengthening NDCs in light of five critical elements for NDC implementation

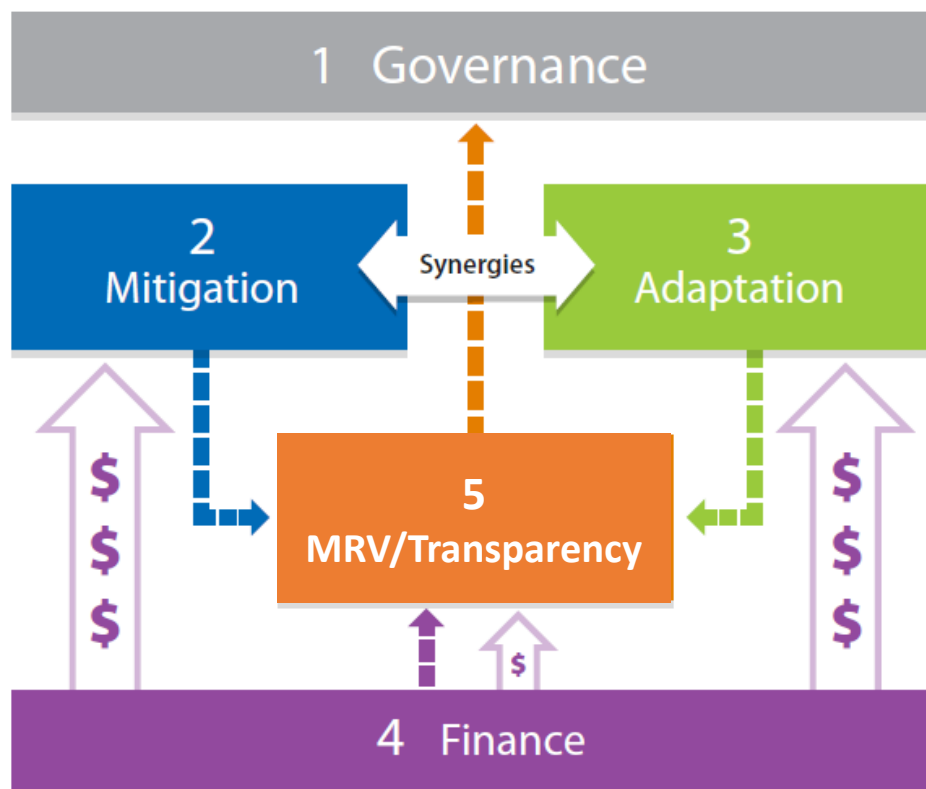
## Round 2

Areas of capacity development **needs** for each element

## Round 3

**Effective capacity development** style and programmes

# Five critical elements



# Round 1: Challenges in implementing and strengthening NDCs

- Gaps between **available data and necessary data**
- Lack of **future projection capacity**
- Many projects were conducted by foreign experts **without any knowledge transfer**
- Need not only more horizontal (with line ministries) but also vertical (central and local govts.) coordination
- Need information **how to get finance**
- Funding for implementations is necessary, and we need **funding for monitoring**, as well.
- **Interpreters** between researchers and policymakers are necessary
- Need information **how to access LC technologies**
- Need **support** to introduce LC technologies
- Need **core institutions**, as information center/hub.
- Need **platform to exchange best practices**
- Need translate function **to localize and replicate** good practices

# Round 2: Areas of capacity development needs for each element

- Expand capacity development programme to executive officials and parliamentary members
- For LC transition, support for city governor or leader is a key. CB programme should be delivered to the support team/staff.
- Internship programme → students' exchange programme
- Consider linkage with long-term strategies
- Seek more stakeholder involvement, especially private sector
- Consider not only mitigation aspects, but also adaptation
- Exchange knowledge in south-south cooperation / city-to-city cooperation scheme

# Round 3: Effective capacity development style and programmes

1. International technical cooperation (G to G)
  - Administrative and technical capacity development
  - Capacity Building Initiative for Transparency under UNFCCC
2. Partnership cooperation
  - Knowledge sharing platform
3. South to South cooperation / City to City cooperation
  - Learning about how to adjust to local needs
4. Research network cooperation
  - Science based dialogue and skills
5. Private sector cooperation
  - On the job training through project implementation

# Summary

- **Overall strategy** on capacity development
  - target stakeholders, priority areas, methodologies, resources, etc.
- Capacity development through **Networking, Mutual learning, Co-design and Co-work** ⇒ not one way teaching
  - to encourage self learning and continuous improvements
  - focusing on application to local conditions
  - broader stakeholder participation and identify leading entities
- Capacity development in **Science based policy development and planning** by co-working with research community and policy makers
- **Practical capacity development** through project implementation on the ground