# BOGOR CITY LOW CARBON POLICIES AND EXPECTATION OF MONITORING TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE SMART CITY

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# **Basic Profile**



**1999** :697.511 inhabitans**2014** 1.030.720 inhabitans**Projection 2028** 1.673.354 inhabitans



2014 : Trade (22%) Construction (11%) Transportation(10%) Economic growth 6.7% GDP per capita Rp 28,23 millions



Built area : 2007 4.406,45 ha (37,19%) 2011 5.567,31 (46,98%) 2014 5.903,66 (50,41) Target of Spatial Plan : 70% in 2030



Road : 757.393 km Vehicle : 2008 206.187 units 2013 357.412 units (17.7%/yr)



# Climage Change Journey of Bogor City

- 2009 : Bogor and GIZ Cooperation in Sustainable Urban Transport Improvement Project
- 2013 : Bogor and ICLEI Cooperation in Urban LEDS Program
- 2014 :
  - Bogor Mid Term Development Plan (inserting sustainable city and smart city) supported by ICLEI
  - GHG Inventory by ICLEI
- 2015 :
  - Bogor and IPB CCROM NIES Cooperation started
  - Retrofitting LED of Street Lighting by ICLEI
  - Bogor and AFD Cooperation started
  - Adaptation study by ICLEI
- 2016 :
  - Energy and Climate Action Plan supported by AFD
  - Energy monitoring tool supported by CCROM-NIES
  - Adaptation Infrastructure Pilot Project by ICLEI

Vision and Mission of Bogor City Development 2015 - 2019

### Vision : "Make Bogor a comfortable city, faithful and transparent"



## **Objectives and Targets of 1st Mission (SMART CITY)**

Improve the implementation of egovernment

- Establishment of a system of government based on Information and Communication Technology (ICT)
- Increasing the quality of public services based on Information and Communication Technology (ICT)
- Increased **public access** to information and communication systems

Encourage intelligent processes in public decisionmaking

- Increased quality public participation in development planning and implementation
- Increased public service and complaint handling in the development process
- The availability of baseline data is a powerful, accurate and up to date

### **Actions of SMART CITY Mission**



### **Objectives and Targets of 3<sup>rd</sup> Mission (SUSTAINABLE CITY)**

Improving the quality of spatial planning	<ul> <li>Establishment of sustainable spatial planning policies</li> <li>Increased implementation of the spatial plan and control the utilization of space</li> <li>Increasing the extent and quality of green open space</li> </ul>
Improving the quality of carrying capacity of city environment	<ul> <li>Reduced levels of pollution caused by urban activity</li> <li>Increasing the recovery and conservation of natural resources</li> <li>The realization of the arrangement and preservation of the Watershed</li> <li>Increasing community participation in environmental conservation</li> </ul>
Develop urban transport that promotes mass transit, pedestrians, and cyclists	<ul> <li>The realization of the city's public transport system which is comfortable and environmentally friendly</li> <li>Increasing the quality of infrastructure for pedestrians and cyclists</li> <li>Reduced traffic jams</li> </ul>
Encouraging the development of city-responsive disaster risk and climate change	<ul> <li>Increased disaster prevention and preparedness</li> <li>Increasing emergency response</li> <li>Increased post-disaster recovery</li> <li>Increased management of mitigation and adaptation to climate change</li> </ul>
Applying an integrated and sustainable waste management	<ul> <li>Increased solid waste services</li> <li>Increasing Waste Management Based on 3R (Reduce, Reuse, Recycle)</li> <li>Internalization of waste management as part of the culture of life</li> </ul>

Climate Change Working Team

- Bappeda (mitigation and adaptation)
- BPLH (mitigation and adaptation)
- DKP (mitigation)
- DLLAJ (mitigation)
- Disbima (adaptation)
- Diswasbangkim (adaptation)
- Disperindag (mitigation)

#### **Actions of SUSTAINABLE CITY Mission**



## **Energy and Climate Action Plan : GHG Emissions Scenarios**



Source : Draft Energy and Climate Masterplan by AFD refers to CCROM Data 2016

**WEM:** offers an overview of a potential mitigation scenario based on gradual growth trends, and the effect of the emerging technologies and the current and near-future market trends in Indonesia.

**WAM**: which takes into consideration new actions aligned with the local policies in Bogor as well as some additional measures.

#### Action Plan Priority :

1	Energy Efficiency in equipme Mitigation potential :	nt and appliances and Low Carbon Building Design
	a. Year 2030 : 165.113 tCOne	b. Accumulated (2017-2030) : 1.333.557 tCOne
2	Afforestation/reforestation a	nd Urban Greening
-	Mitigation potential:	
	g. Year 2030 1-1625 (COne	b. Accumulated (2017-2030) : -12.022 tCOne
3	Bus Rapid Transit Developme	nt
-	Mitigation potential:	
	g. Year 2030 : 48 846 (COne	b. Accumulated (2017-2030) : 599.868 tCOpe
-	Non Matorized Transport Fos	dering
•	Mitigation potential '	
	g Year 2030 : 5 485 tCOpe	b. Accumulated (2017-2030) 167 363 (COpe
6	Integral Solid Waste Manage	ment Sustem and 3B
-	Mitigation potential :	
	g Year 2030 : 35 264 100-9	h Accumulated (2017-2030) : 227 720 (COne
6	Increasing the capacity and s	scope of WWTP
-	Mitiaation potential :	
	g Year 2030 : 25 3711COne	h. Accumulated (2017-2030) : 163.840 tCOse
7	Alternative fuels	
-	Mitigation notential :	
	g. Year 2030 : 52132 tCOne	b. Accumulated (2017-2030) : 248 418 tCOne
(8)	Transport demand managem	ent (TDM) & Transit Oriented Development (TOD)
-	Mitigation potential :	
	g Year 2030 : 37 720 tCOpe	b. Accumulated (2017-2030) · 248 751 tCOpe
9	Waste-to-energy	01760011010100 (2011 2000) 12401/0110020
-	Mitigation potential:	
	g Year 2030 119 790 tCOpe	b. Accumulated (2017-2030) 1139 334 (COpe
	a 100 2000 1 10 100 20	2111200110100 (2017 2000) 1 11071004 100 20

#### STRATEGY

- 1. Campaign of low carbon building design development
- 2. Campaign of **efficiency for tools and equipments** in industry, commercial and settlement
- 3. Improve **biogas utilization** for clean energy
- 4. Campaign **energy alternative** utilization (CNG and biodiesel)
- 5. Improve **bus rapid transit** "Trans Pakuan"
- 6. Prioritizing the cyclist and pedestrians
- 7. Improve sustainable transportation and public transpotation services
- 8. Aforestation and green **spatial planning**
- 9. Improve the capacity of sanitation instalation
- 10. Campaign of **3R and waste bank for** solid waste management

# **MRV** Tools Supported by NIES - CCROM



	Number of facilities	Start Date of Monitoring	Sector	Nui faci
ice Iding	2	2015/03	Government building	3
useholds	4	2015/03	Household	3
mmercial	2 (café/ hotel)	2015/03	Shopping Mall	1

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iector	Number of facilities	Start Date of Monitoring
Bovernment Juilding	3	2016/02
lousehold	3	2016/01
hopping Mall	1	2016/02





#### Display of monitored data in the Green Room at the Bogor City Hall



- Emission data
- Behaviour of electricity consumption
- Supporting for energy city policy strenghtening and campaign : Eco Office

# Prospect of Bogor City Government in Smart City

Data Center Fiber optic network connecting all office department Big bandwith Bogor Green Room/Command Center Bogor dashboard

READY FOR CLIMATE CHANGE MANAGEMENT IN SMART CITY BASED





# The Needs for Action Plan Implementation

- Automated GHG Inventory and data related improve data quality – realtime/sensors - GIS : energy, traffic, polution, landuse, land temperature, temperature, humidity, precipitation, ground water availability, hazard and risk
- 2. Research related to climate change from academic and research institution for improve city policy and program : eco office (energy and resources efficiency), public awareness, socio economic related, etc
- 3. Monitoring, Reporting and Verification (methods, tools) to measure the impact of action plan implementation related to GHG emission reduction and adaptation
- 4. Green building and green estate code development for building permit
- 5. Green infrastructure related mitigation and adaptation standards
- 6. Funding for All the action plan implementation
- 7. Collaborating and supporting from all institution and community
- 8. Improve and accelerating the action plan implementation



Thank You Hatur Nuhun